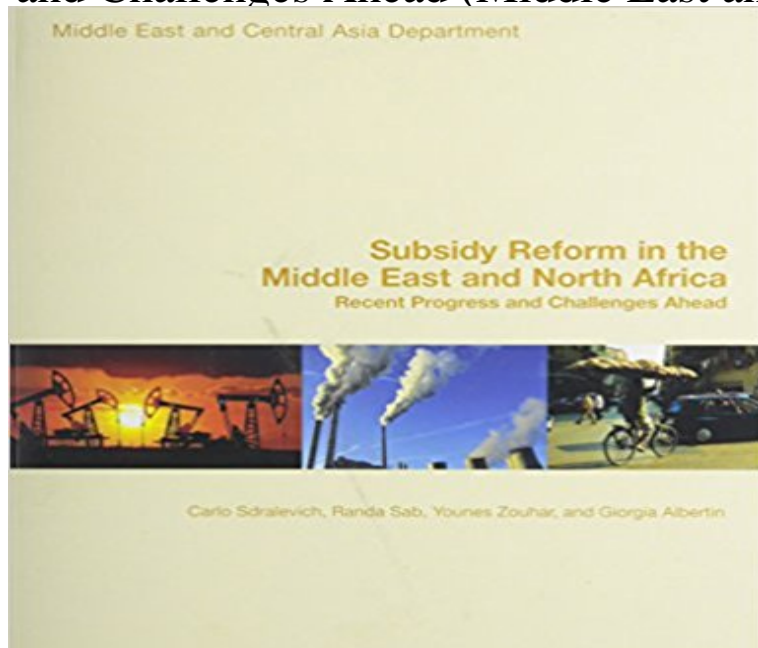


# Subsidy Reform in the Middle East and North Africa: Recent Progress and Challenges Ahead (Middle East and Central Asia Department)



In the Middle East and North Africa (MENA) countries price subsidies are common, especially on food and fuels. However, these are neither well targeted nor cost effective as a social protection tool, often benefiting mainly the better off instead of the poor and vulnerable. This paper explores the challenges of replacing generalised price subsidies with more equitable social safety net instruments, including the short-term inflationary effects, and describes the features of successful subsidy reforms.

Green Artists League GALvanizing Eco-Responsibility Subscribe via RSS HOME ABOUT ALCHEMICAL GARDEN ECOVENTIONS Help Cultivate The Alchemical Garden: An Edible Garden and Art Park at Newburyport's Rail Trail Posted by erin on April 25, 2011 3 comments The Alchemical Garden site February 2010 GAL is turning a desolate field of weeds into a visually compelling garden that will educate and engage the community for years to come. Located on a 160 x 25 site near the south entrance of Newburyports Clipper City Rail Trail, the Alchemical Garden is a richly layered evolving art and horticulture experience that is accessible on many different levels to the public. Alchemical Garden Plot plan Alchemical Garden is designed to become a model for a sustainable, interactive public garden through the use of symbiotic, low maintenance plantings and recycled materials. The ancient discipline of Alchemy marries art and science and is famously known for transforming a common material into gold. The Alchemical Garden will lead the community to transform on a number of levels : Alchemical Garden with Spring Wheat "Crop Circles" June, 2011 BUILD COMMUNITY: The Garden creates a gathering space for individuals to form a more intimate relationship with their community. The space is designed with visual features and seating areas to compel passers-by to pause, reflect, and have a multi-sensory interactive experience ( sight, smell, touch, taste, smell) with the garden and the community. Read the rest of this entry Categories: Alchemical Garden, Articulture, Current Events, Projects. Tags: alchemy, art, bike, crucible, ecology, garden, green art, hedge, hyper-accumulating, industry, living structure, Newburyport, permaculture, rail, sculpture, soil remediation, trail, tree guilds.

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